



## **JUDD MARMOR PAPERS**

**Coll2007-009**

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## Table of Contents

Descriptive Summary . . . . .	p. 2
Administrative Information . . . . .	p. 3
Biography . . . . .	p. 5
Scope and Content . . . . .	p. 7
Series Descriptions and Container List . . . . .	p. 8



## Descriptive Summary

### Title

Judd Marmor Papers

### Creator

Judd Marmor, MD (1910-2003)

### Extent

Number of containers: 4 archive boxes  
Linear feet: 1.7 linear feet

### Date

1943-1998

### Repository

ONE National Gay & Lesbian Archives, Los Angeles, California

### Abstract

Correspondence, journal articles, drafts, speeches, notes, legal papers, and subject files created by Los Angeles psychiatrist Judd Marmor (1910-2003), a leader in the successful movement to remove homosexuality from the American Psychiatric Association's *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, in the course of his research on homosexuality. Materials include several handwritten letters from Evelyn Hooker, as well as legal affidavits, testimony, and other materials documenting Marmor's role as an expert witness on behalf of gay plaintiffs—most often to counter the testimony of Charles W. Socarides, Paul Cameron, and Harold M. Voth—in several legal cases, most importantly *Baker v. Wade* in Texas, and *Evans v. Romer* in Colorado. The collection also includes several photographs of Marmor, together with leading activists Barbara Gittings and Frank Kameny, and masked gay psychiatrist “Dr. H. Anonymous” at the May 1972 annual convention of the American Psychiatric Association.



## Administrative Information

### Access

The collection is open to researchers. There are no access restrictions.

### Publication Rights

Researchers wishing to publish material must obtain permission in writing from ONE National Gay & Lesbian Archives as the physical owner of the material. Note that permission to publish does not constitute copyright clearance. ONE National Gay & Lesbian Archives can grant copyright clearance only for those materials for which we hold copyright. It is the responsibility of the researcher to obtain copyright clearance for all other materials from the copyright holder(s).

### Preferred Citation

Box #, folder #, Judd Marmor Papers, Coll2007-009, ONE National Gay & Lesbian Archives, Los Angeles, California

### Indexing Terms

This collection is indexed under the following terms:

- Actions and defenses—Baker v. Wade
- Actions and defenses—Evans v. Romer
- Baker v. Wade
- Cameron, Paul (Paul M.)
- Evans v. Romer
- Homosexuality—Law and legislation—Colorado
- Homosexuality—Law and legislation—Texas
- Homosexuality—Law and legislation—United States
- Homosexuality—Psychological aspects
- Homosexuality—Research
- Homosexuality—Social Aspects
- Hooker, Evelyn Caldwell
- Marmor, Judd, 1910-2003
- Socarides, Charles W., 1922-



## Judd Marmor Papers, Coll2007-009

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### Acquisitions Information

Donor and date of gift unknown.

### Processing Information

Formerly boxes 103-226 and 104-36. Collection processed by Michael P. Palmer, April 18, 2007

## Biography

Judd Marmor was born in London, England, in 1910, the son of a Yiddish scholar. He grew up in Chicago, and later moved to New York, where he supported himself through Columbia College with odd jobs and debating scholarships. He earned his medical degree from Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1933, and went into private psychiatric practice in New York. In 1946, after serving in the Navy during World War II, he moved to Los Angeles, where he gained prominence as an analyst to Hollywood celebrities. He was also widely respected as an analyst and scholar, publishing more than 350 papers and writing or editing six books, including the classic text *Modern Psychoanalysis*, first published in 1968. He served as director of the psychiatry division at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center from 1965 to 1972. From 1972 to 1980 he was Franz Alexander Professor of Psychiatry at the University of Southern California, and from 1980 to 1985 adjunct professor of psychiatry at the University of California at Los Angeles.

Marmor had begun to treat homosexual patients who wanted to change their orientation in the 1940s. Although he originally held the belief that homosexuality was an illness, his clinical experiences with gay patients and later his social interactions with gays who were happy with their lives and emotionally well-adjusted convinced him that homosexuality was not pathological. His view was supported and influenced by the Evelyn Hooker's groundbreaking study, published in 1957, which found no measurable psychological difference between heterosexual and homosexual men. Marmor asked Hooker to write a chapter for his first book on homosexuality, *Sexual Inversion*, published in 1965; she in turn recruited him for the National Institute of Mental Health Task Force on Homosexuality in 1969. The two became close colleagues and friends, often lecturing together.

The evolution of Marmor's view of homosexuality as a normal condition coincided with the growth of gay and lesbian activism. At the 1972 annual convention of the American Psychiatric Association in Dallas, Marmor, then Vice President of the organization, participated in a dramatic presentation with fellow psychiatrist Robert Seidenburg, gay activist Franklin Kameny, lesbian activist Barbara Gittings, and a gay psychiatrist wearing a mask and identifying himself as "Dr. H. Anonymous". The following year, Marmor played a critical role in the campaign to remove homosexuality from the American Psychiatric Association's *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. The issue was so controversial that it was placed before the full membership, which adopted the resolution to remove homosexuality from the *Manual* in a split vote in December 1973. The removal of homosexuality from the list of mental disorders was one of the single most important events in the modern history of the gay movement, and by taking away part of the basis for disparaging and belittling gays and lesbians was crucial in breaking down other barriers.

Marmor continued to see patients until shortly before his death. He also served for many years as advisor to Abigail Van Buren, who wrote the "Dear Abby" newspaper column and was one of the first national figures to support gay rights. He and his wife were also serious collectors of art, lending and giving many artworks to the Los Angeles County Museum of Art and the Museum of Contemporary Art in Los Angeles. He died in Los Angeles at the age of 93, on December 16,



## Judd Marmor Papers, Coll2007-009

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2003, a day after the 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the American Psychiatric Association's vote to remove homosexuality from its *Diagnostic Manual*.

Source: Obituary by Elaine Woo, *Los Angeles Times*, December 20, 2003, p. B20.

## Scope and Content

The collection comprises correspondence, journal articles, drafts, speeches, notes, legal papers, and subject files created by Marmor in the course of his research on homosexuality. The majority of Marmor's publications represented in the collection date from the early 1970's, when he was a leader in the successful movement to remove homosexuality from the American Psychiatric Association's *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. The correspondence includes several handwritten letters from his colleague and friend, Evelyn Hooker, as well as offprints of several of her pioneering articles. The collection also contains legal affidavits, testimony, correspondence, and other materials documenting Marmor's role as an expert witness on behalf of gay plaintiffs—most often to counter the testimony of Charles W. Socarides, Paul Cameron, and Harold M. Voth—in several legal cases, most importantly Baker v. Wade in Texas, and Evans v. Romer in Colorado. The collection includes several photographs of Marmor, together with leading activists Barbara Gittings and Frank Kameny, and masked gay psychiatrist “Dr. H. Anonymous” at the May 1972 annual convention of the American Psychiatric Association.

## Series Descriptions and Container List

### Series 1: Research.

Dates: 1955-1998

Extent: 0.4 linear feet

This series contains correspondence, offprints, drafts, notes, journal articles, and newspaper clippings relating to Marmor's research on homosexuality. Marmor's correspondents include longtime lesbian activist Barbara Gittings and researcher Charlotte C. Taylor; his correspondence with Evelyn Hooker, which includes offprints of several of her articles from the 1950's, several handwritten letters from Hooker from the 1990s, and materials relating to her obituary and memorial service in 1996, forms a separate file. Most of the articles and reviews date from the early 1970s, when Marmor was a leader in the movement to remove homosexuality from the American Psychiatric Association's *Diagnostic Manual*. Several of the articles contain strong rebuttals of the work of Charles W. Socarides and Paul Cameron, in particular. The files include drafts, and photocopies of sources Marmor used. The series also includes a file of several speeches, two sets of handwritten notes by Marmor, and a file of journal and newspaper clippings containing references to Marmor (journal and newspaper articles by and about Marmor are in the "Short Articles and Reviews" folder).

### Box Folder

1	1-2	Correspondence
1	1	General, 1966-1994
1	2	Evelyn Hooker, 1955-1997
1	3-11	Publications
1	3	National Institute of Mental Health Task Force on Homosexuality, 1969-1972
1	4	Homosexuality and objectivity. <i>SIECUS</i> [Sex Information and Education Council of the U.S.], vol. 6, no. 2 (December 1970)
1	5	Homosexuality in males. <i>Psychiatric Annals</i> . vol. 1, no. 4 (December 1971)
1	6	Homosexuality--mental illness or moral dilemma? <i>International Journal of Psychiatry</i> , vol. 10, no. 1 (1972)
1	7	<i>Etiological roots of male homosexuality</i> [draft], circa 1983
1	8	Homosexuality: nature vs nurture. <i>Harvard Medical School Mental Health Letter</i> , October 1985
1	9	Homosexuality: is etiology really important? <i>Journal of Gay &amp; Lesbian Psychotherapy</i> , vol. 2, no. 4 (1998)
1	10	Reply to Review by D'Elia. Draft, no date
1	11	Short Articles and Reviews, 1972-1980
1	12	Speeches, 1964-1987
1	13	Symposia programs, 1982, 1987
1	14	Handwritten notes, no date, 1987
1	15	References to Marmor, 1972-1982

**Series 2: Legal Consulting.**

Dates: 1972-1993

Extent: 0.8 linear feet

This series, which comprises half the collection, consists of correspondence and legal papers relating to Marmor's role as an expert witness on behalf of gay plaintiffs in several legal cases. The most prominent cases are Baker v. Wade (1980-1984), a challenge to Section 21.06 of the Texas Penal Code, which prohibited sodomy and oral sex between people of the same sex, and Evans v. Romer (1993), a challenge to Amendment 2 to the Colorado State Constitution, enacted in 1992, that prohibited state and local governments from enacting any law, regulation, or policy that would, in effect, protect the civil rights of gays, lesbians, and bisexuals. Marmor appeared as an expert witness for the plaintiff in both cases, in the first to refute the testimony of Paul Cameron, and in the second, of Charles W. Socarides and Harold M. Voth. The papers include Marmor's correspondence with plaintiffs' counsel, affidavits and transcripts of testimony of defendants' expert witnesses (often with Marmor's notes), and transcripts of Marmor's own testimony and detailed affidavits.

**Box Folder**

1	16-17	Allan Lewis Rock
1	16	Correspondence, 1972-1973
1	17	Testimony, December 6, 1972
2	1-10	Baker v. Wade
2	1	Correspondence and legal papers, 1980-1981
2	2	Memorandum of opinion, August 17, 1982
2	3	Paul Cameron testimony (Exhibit 8), November 1982
2	4	Motion and brief in support of motion to set aside final judgment, April 1983
2	5	Affidavit of Judd Marmor, May 10, 1983
2	6	Exhibits 5 and 6, May 19, 1982, and May 20, 1983
2	7	Defendant's reply to plaintiff's brief in opposition to motion to set aside final judgment, June 8, 1983
2	8	Affidavit of Paul Cameron and affidavit of Judd Marmor, July 5, 1983
2	9	Correspondence, 08/1983
2	10	Supplemental opinion, April 1984
2	11	Morales. Papers, 1990
2	12-16	Curran v Mt. Diablo Council of the Boy Scouts of America
2	12	Correspondence, 1990
2	13	Expert witness declarations, July 1990
2	14	Deposition of Judd Marmor, August 10, 1990
2	15	Statement of decision, November 6, 1990
2	16	Transcript of proceedings, volume 4, December 13, 1990
2	17-18;	
3	1-12	Evans v Romer
2	17	Correspondence, August-December, 1993

2	18	Certificates of disclosure—plaintiffs, August-September, 1993
3	1	Certificates of disclosure—defendants, August 1993
3	2	Expert witness summaries and resumes. Broadus-Knight, 1993
3	3	Expert witness summaries and resumes. Paul Cameron, 1993
3	4	Expert witness summaries and resumes. MacMullen-Woodard, 1993
3	5	Brief for defendants, September 27, 1993
3	6	Deposition of Edward Eichel, October 7, 1993
3	7	Affidavit of Anthony A. Falzarano, October 1993
3	8	Deposition of Robert H. Knight, October 7, 1993
3	9	Affidavit of Charles W. Socarides, October 8, 1993
3	10	Affidavit of Charles W. Socarides. Exhibits A-C, October 8, 1993
3	11	Affidavit of Harold M. Voth, October 8, 1993
3	12	Affidavit of Harold M. Voth. Attachments C-D, October 8, 1993

**Series 3: Subject Files.**

Dates: 1943-1997

Extent: 0.5 linear feet

This series comprises subject files compiled by Marmor in the course of his research on homosexuality. The materials consist of journal and newsletter articles, convention/symposium presentations, and clippings from newspapers and popular periodicals. The series retains the titles used by Marmor; the papers in each file are arranged chronologically.

**Box Folder**

4	1	Homosexuality—general, 1943-1959
4	2	Homosexuality—general, 1960-1969
4	3	Homosexuality—general, 1970-1979
4	4	Homosexuality—general, 1980-1989
4	5	Homosexuality—general, 1990-1997
4	6	Homosexuality—female, 1962-1982
4	7	Transsexualism/transvestism, 1955-1982
4	8	Magazines, 1966-1968

**Series 4: Photographs.**

Date: 1972, 1998

Extent: 10 photographs

This series comprises four photographs from the 1972 American Psychiatric Association convention at Dallas, showing Marmor, Barbara Gittings, Franklin Kameny, and the masked “Dr. H. Anonymous”, and two sets of three photographs from 1998 showing Marmor with John O’Brien and Theodore Lee McEvoy.



## Judd Marmor Papers, Coll2007-009

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### Box Folder

4 9 Photographs, 1972, 1998