



**HOMOPHILE EFFORT FOR LEGAL PROTECTION, INCORPORATED
(HELP, INC.), RECORDS**

Coll2008-052

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Descriptive Summary

Title

Homophile Effort for Legal Protection, Incorporated (HELP, Inc.), Records

Creator

H.E.L.P., Incorporated

Extent

Number of containers: 5 archive cartons, 1 archive half-carton, and 1 oversize box.
Linear feet: 3.3 linear feet.

Date

1969-1984

Repository

ONE National Gay & Lesbian Archives, Los Angeles, California

Abstract

Minutes, membership applications and lists, lawyer referral reports, newsletters, newspapers, and related ephemera of the Homophile Effort for Legal Protection, Incorporated (HELP, Inc.). The organization was formed in 1968, in response to the subjective and aggressive behavior of the Los Angeles Police Department Vice Detail. Members were offered general legal assistance and if arrested for "homosexual activities" they were provided bail bonds and lawyer referral services. By the late 1970s, societal changes practically eliminated the need for many of the services HELP provided.



Administrative Information

Access

The collection is open to researchers. There are no access restrictions.

Publication Rights

Researchers wishing to publish material must obtain permission in writing from ONE National Gay & Lesbian Archives as the physical owner of the material. Note that permission to publish does not constitute copyright clearance. ONE National Gay & Lesbian Archives can grant copyright clearance only for those materials for which we hold copyright. It is the responsibility of the researcher to obtain copyright clearance for all other materials from the copyright holder(s).

Preferred Citation

Box #, folder #, Homophile Effort for Legal Protection, Incorporated (HELP, Inc.), Records, Coll2008-052, ONE National Gay & Lesbian Archives, Los Angeles, California.

Indexing Terms

This collection is indexed under the following terms:

American Federation for the Advancement and Defense of Homophile Society
(Los Angeles, Calif.)
Black Pipe (bar : Los Angeles, Calif.)—Raid, 1972
Gay clubs—California—Los Angeles
H.E.L.P., Incorporated
Homophile Effort for Legal Protection (Los Angeles, Calif.)
Legal assistance to gays—California—Los Angeles
Police—Los Angeles Police Dept. (LAPD)—Vice Squad
Police—Complaints against—California—Los Angeles

Acquisitions Information

Method and date of acquisition unknown.

Processing Information

Collection created in September 2008 by Michael C. Oliveira, with the assistance of Richard French, from materials in box 104-34 and in ONE National Gay & Lesbian Archives “HELP, Inc. (Homophile Effort for Legal Protection, Incorporated)” subject files.



History

The organization that was to become the Homophile Effort for Legal Protection, Incorporated (HELP, Inc.), began with a proposal developed in early 1968. The first known meeting of the American Federation for the Advancement and Defense of Homophile Society (AFADHS) organizers was in September 1968 at The Patch, a bar in Wilmington, a neighborhood of Los Angeles. The organizers proposed the establishment of an alliance of bar owners, personnel, and patrons to defend against harassment and provide legal assistance in the form of bail bonds and attorney referrals. In a period of several weeks the AFADHS became the less ambiguous Homophile Effort for Legal Protection, Incorporated. HELP provided bail bond service and lawyer referrals to its members and those vouched for by existing members. The primary focus of the organization was to provide support when its members were arrested for “homosexual activities.” The aggressive prosecution of victimless crimes by the Los Angeles Police Department and the change in political climate led to the organization’s rapid growth. HELP also supported the California State Committee on Sexual Law Reform to change the laws regarding sex between consenting adults.

However, the organization was plagued by periodic episodes of infighting and was also not able to maintain the on-going support of the bar owners. By the late 1970s, changes in society's attitude toward gays, recognition of gay political power, reforms of California sex laws, and changes in police priorities practically eliminated the need for many of the services HELP provided.

Sources:

Colburn, Cal. “Hotline.” *Magpie*, September 27, 1968, 3.

Richards, Yale. “From under My Soap Box.” *Magpie*, January 1969, 4-10.

Vincent, Cliff. “What Else Is Happening in L.A.?” *Magpie*, December 20 1968, 20-24.



Scope and Content and Container List

The collection contains the records of the Homophile Effort for Legal Protection, Incorporated (HELP, Inc.), an organization that provided legal assistance in the form of bail bond service and lawyer referral to members for a nominal annual membership fee. The organization coalesced after repeated raids on gay establishments by the Los Angeles Police Department Vice Detail. The collection is divided into five series: (1) Administrative Records, (2) Correspondence, (3) Bail Bonds and Attorney Referral Records, (4) Financial, and (5) Printed Materials. The Administrative Records include minutes, membership lists, and applications. The Correspondence Series contains chronologically organized and unorganized correspondence, as well as correspondence subject files. The Bail Bonds and Attorney Referral Records consist of lawyer referral lists and lawyers' reports on the status of defendants' cases. The Financial Records series contains unorganized bills, receipts, and a check register, along with records of fund raising events. The Printed Materials Series contains HELP publications, brochures, and other materials by which the organization informed its membership.

Series 1: Administrative Records

Date: 1968-1979

Extent: 24 folders

The Administrative records consist of the Articles of incorporation, by-laws, minutes, and ballots for the board of directors, 1978-1979. The information packets contain a meeting agenda, November 1968, along with later newsletters. The remaining folders document the bail bond program, with the Bail Bond Program file containing blank applications, on-duty call lists, and a list of pseudonyms used by the Los Angeles Police Vice Detail. The Membership files contain orders for membership cards and lists of members. The Applications file contains completed applications; access to this file is restricted, as the applications include personally identifiable information.

Box Folder

1	1	Articles of incorporation and by-laws, 1969-1972
1	2-7	Minutes, 1968-1976 (6 folders)
7	1	Minutes, circa 1970 [Oversize]
1	8-9	Ballots for board of directors, 1978-1979 (2 folders)
7	2	Information packet, 1968-1971 [Oversize]
1	10	Bail bond program and applications, 1971-1978
2	1-2	Membership card orders, 1969-1976 (2 folders)
2	3	Membership lists, 1973-1977
5-6		Applications, 1971-1978 (9 folders) [Restricted]



Series 2: Correspondence

Date: 1969-1984

Extent: 10 folders

The Correspondence series contains several organized and two unorganized folders of general correspondence. The Howard Efland folder contains a few documents related to his alleged murder at the Dover Hotel. Using the pseudonym J. McCann, Howard Efland checked into the Dover Hotel. In the early morning hours of March 9, 1970, Los Angeles Police Department Vice Detail Officers allegedly beat him to death. The Black Pipe Tavern police raid documents a police raid and the aftermath of a HELP fundraiser. The remaining arranged folders contain board of directors, Alcoholic Beverage Control, and Drummer newspaper subscription correspondence. The final folder contains a scrapbook of pamphlets and flyers by Paul Roberts, titled *Religion and the Gays*.

Box Folder

- 2 4-7 General, 1969-1984 (4 folders)
- 2 8 Howard Efland (pseudonym, J. McCann), 1970
- 2 9 Board of Directors, 1970-1977
- 2 10 State of California, Alcoholic Beverage Control, 1972-1973
- 2 11 Black Pipe Tavern HELP fundraiser raid, 1972-1975
- 2 12 *Drummer* newspaper, 1973
- 2 13 *Religion and the Gays*, 1969-1972

Series 3: Bail Bonds and Attorney Referral Records

Date: 1971-1976

Extent: 16 folders

After being arrested a HELP member would call the phone number provided and contact the HELP person on duty. This person would confirm the arrested person's membership and arrange for a bail bond if necessary. The member would also be provided with the contact information for several attorneys who worked with HELP. These attorneys would report back to HELP on the status of the members' cases. This series consists of the lists of attorneys, and reports from the attorneys on which members contacted them and the status of their cases. The series is arranged with the referral lists followed by the attorneys' reports, arranged alphabetically.

Box Folder

- 2 14 Attorney referral lists, 1971-1976
- 3 1 Andelson, Sheldon, 1971-1973
- 3 2 Berg, Stanley P., 1971-1973
- 3 3 Field, Robert, 1971-1972
- 3 4 Glaser, Jerome, 1970-1972
- 3 5 Gordon, Albert, 1972-1973
- 3 6 Kohn, Harry, 1971-1973
- 3 7 Lans, Doug, 1971-1972
- 3 8 Margolin, Bruce, 1970-1971
- 3 9 Peek, Jerry, 1971-1973



3	10	Prutsman, Gary, 1971-1973
3	11	Rehkop, C. Neil, 1972-1973
3	12	Russell, Thomas, 1971-1973
3	13	Saltzman, Alan, 1971-1973
3	14	Selwyn, Herbert, 1971-1973
3	15	Shacter, David, 1971-1973

Series 4: Financial Records

Date: 1969-1981

Extent: 7 folders

The Financial Records series contains expense and income receipts, including bail bond bills, along with the records from such fundraisers as Kingmasters’ “Night of Stars,” the Hawks’ art auction, and HELP’s own “The Rides of Spring.” The two folders of unorganized receipts include receipts, bills and a check register. The bills for bail bonds were issued to non-members or non-current members, or for arrests not covered by HELP.

Box Folder

3	16-18	Expense/income receipts, 1969-1981 (3 folders)
3	19	Bail bond bills, 1971
3	20	Kingmasters’ “Night of Stars” fundraiser, 1972-1975
3	21	The Hawks’ art auction fundraiser, 1973-1975
4	1	HELP’s “The Rides of Spring” fundraiser, 1977

Series 5: Printed Materials

Date: 1970-1979

Extent: 14 folders

The series consists of the newsletters, brochures, mailings, flyers, and a "H.E.L.P.line" column in the Los Angeles gay newspaper, *Data-Boy*, by which HELP reached out to and informed its members. HELP began publishing a newsletter in 1970. In 1972, this newsletter was superseded by the Los Angeles newspaper, *Drummer*, of which HELP was a joint publisher. However, the joint publication of *Drummer* led to infighting between members, some of whom had stakes in other local publications, and HELP’s involvement in the publication of *Drummer* ceased at the end of 1973. In 1974, HELP resumed publication of the newsletter, which continued through January 1979, when it was superseded by *Outreach: Journal of the Homophile Effort for Legal Protection*, which lasted just two issues. The series also contains photographs from the newspaper and later newsletters.

Box Folder

4	2-4	Newsletters, 1970-1972, 1974-1979
4	5	<i>Drummer</i> newspaper, 1971-1973
7	5	<i>Drummer</i> newspaper, 1973 [Oversize]



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4	13	Photographs, circa 1978
4	6	“H.E.L.P.line” typescripts, circa 1976
4	7	<i>Outreach: Journal of the Homophile Effort for Legal Protection</i> , 1979
4	8	Mailings, 1970-1978
4	9	Brochures, circa 1970-1978
4	10	Flyers, circa 1970-1978
7	3	Flyers, circa 1970 [Oversize]
7	4	Clippings, 1972-1977 [Oversize]
4	12	T-shirt decals, circa 1976